TESTING OF PRESSURE PIPELINES

1.0 DESCRIPTION

This item shall govern the furnishing of all labor, materials, tools, equipment and related items required to perform hydrostatic testing of Ductile Iron and Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) pressure pipelines for integrity and leakage.

2.0 MATERIALS

Not applicable.

3.0 CONSTRUCTION METHODS

- A. For Ductile Iron Pipe, make hydrostatic pressure and leakage tests on entire pipeline in accordance with AWWA Standard C600-99, Section 5.2.
- B. For PVC Pipe, make hydrostatic pressure and leakage tests on entire pipeline in accordance with AWWA Standard C605-94, Section 7.3.
- C. Furnish all labor equipment, including test pump with regulated by-pass meters and gauges required for conducting pipeline tests. Furnish equipment and necessary piping as required to transport water used in testing from source to test location.
- D. Schedule time and sequence of testing, subject to observation and approval by the Owner or Owner's Representative. Provide adequate labor, tools and equipment to operate valves and to locate and repair leaks discovered during the initial filling of the pipeline prior to actual testing or during the course of the tests.
- E. After the pipe has been laid and backfilled and the backfill has been jetted or otherwise consolidated, subject all newly laid pipe or valved section thereof to the hydrostatic pressure specified below for the particular type of pipe. The duration of each pressure test shall be at least four hours, unless otherwise specified or noted on the plans. Disconnect all meters, fixtures, devices or appliances which are connected to the pipeline system and which might be damaged if subjected to the specified test pressure. Cap or plug the ends of the branch lines during the testing procedures.
- F. Fill each valved (capped or plugged) section of pipe slowly with water and expel all air. If permanent air vents are not located at all high points, install corporation or blow-of cocks at such points so that the air can be expelled as filling takes place. After verification that all air has been expelled, close the cocks and keep the pipe filled until tested. Examine unexposed pipe, fittings, valves, hydrants and joints while under test pressure. Visible leaks shall be stopped. Remove and replace cracked or defective pipe, fittings, valves or hydrants discovered during testing. Replacement shall be with sound material. Repeat the test until specified requirements are achieved.
- G. Where any section of a pipeline is proved with concrete thrust blocking, do not make hydrostatic pressure test until at least five days have elapsed after installation of the blocking.

H. Pressure/Leakage Tests

- 1. The duration of the hydrostatic test shall be a minimum of four (4) hours.
- 2. The pipeline shall be tested so that the pressure at the highest point in the test section is not less than 200 psi.
- 3. The maximum allowable leakage is the number of gallons per hour as determined by the following formulas.
 - a. For Ductile Iron Pipe:

$$L = \frac{SD\sqrt{P}}{133,200}$$

Where:

- L = allowable leakage, in gallons per hour S = length of pipe tested, in feet D= nominal diameter of the pipe, in inches P = 200, in psig
- b. For PVC Pipe:

$$L = \underline{ND\sqrt{P}}{7,400}$$

Where:

- L = allowable leakage, in gallons per hour N= number of joints in the length of pipeline tested D= nominal diameter of the pipe, in inches P = 200, in psig
- H. Final Acceptance
 - 1. No pipe installation will be accepted until known leaks have been repaired, whether or not leakage is within allowable limits. Locate and repair leaks at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 2. The Contractor will certify that all required pressure and leakage tests have been successfully completed before the pipeline is accepted.
- I. Special Project Requirements

Water Source. Obtaining water for testing purposes shall be the responsibility of the Contractor. The Contractor shall provide all equipment and labor required to transport water from the source to the test point.

4.0 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

No direct measurement or payment will be made for the work to be done or the equipment to be furnished under this item, but shall be considered subsidiary to the particular items of work for which unit prices are required in the proposal.

| East Central | TESTING FOR PRESSURE | JULY 2022 | | QUEET |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----|----------------|
| OUR QUALITY IS CLEAR | PIPELINES | DET-100 | -Ø1 | $1_{OF} 1_{I}$ |















| GENERAL SI | PECIFICATIONS | ITEM | DESCRIPTION | NOTES | ITEM | DESCRIPTION | NOTES |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------|------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| MAXIMUM OPERATING | | 1 | 88 FRONT DOOR (COVER A) | | 15 | WATER PATH | |
| PRESSURE | | 2 | 88 REAR DOOR (COVER B) | | 16 | VALVE BODY | |
| STATION MATERIALS: | 303, 304, 316, & 18-8 STAINLESS | 3 | 88 BASE | 2 PIECES | 17 | INLET HOLES | |
| | STEEL, BUNA-N | 4 | 1/2" UNTHREADED NOZZLE | | 18 | PEDESTAL | |
| ENCLOSURE MATERIAL: | CAST 319 ALUMINUM | 5 | OPERATING HANDLE | | 19 | PEDESTAL GASKET | |
| ENCLOSURE COLOR: | BLUE | 6 | DRAIN HOSE BARB | | 20 | PACKING NUT | |
| WETTED MATERIALS: | BUNA-N RUBBER, 303, 304, 316 & | 7 | DRAIN CAP | | 21 | CONCRETE | |
| | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL | 8 | 1" S.S. BARREL | | 22 | 3/4" S.S. ELBOW | |
| DEPTH OF BURY: | SPECIFY | 9 | S.S. OPERATING ROD | NOT SHOWN | 23 | 3/4" S.S. PIPE | AS REQ. |
| WEIGHT: | ~35 LBS @ 3' DOB | 10 | LOCKING HOLE | | 24 | BRASS BUSHING | $2'' x \frac{3}{4}''$ |
| ADDITIONAL PEDESTAL | ~38 LBS FOR 3' PEDESTAL | 11 | VALVE CORE | NOTE 5 | 25 | 2" GATE VALVE W/ OPP NUT | |
| WEIGHT: | | 12 | VALVE SEAT CARRIER | NOTE 5 | 26 | 2" x 3" NIPPLE | BRASS |
| CUSTOM LOGO: | | 13 | OPERATING SCREW | NOTE 5 | 27 | VALVE BOX | |
| NSF CERT: | | 14 | SEAT O-RING | NOTE 5 | 28 | SADDLE CLAMP | 2" THREAD |

Sampling Station shall be _____' bury, with a 1" FIP inlet, and 1/2" unthreaded blow off and sampling bibb.

Station shall be enclosed in a lockable, cast aluminum box with hinged openings.

When open, the station shall require no key for operation, and all water flow shall pass thru an all stainless steel waterway. All operational components shall be of stainless steel and serviceable / replaceable from above ground with no digging or excavation needed.

The operating screw shall be located undergound and inside of the valve body. The operating screw, when turned via the handle, shall raise and lower a valve seat carrier, for controlling the flow of water through the hydrant. The station shall utilize an o-ring for sealing of the valve core to valve seat carrier to shut off the flow of water. The operating rod shall be supported on both ends, via the packing nut and the valve seat carrier to prevent the station from vibrating/pulsing under high pressures and to ensure a smooth sample stream.

When open, the water shall flow through the 6 openings of the valve seat carrier, up and around the valve core, up the stand pipe and out through the nozzle.

The operating rod shall be hollow. A secondary drain port shall be located on the hollow operating rod, underneath the handle and when open shall allow for evacuation of any water remaining inside the station, via pump or compressed air blow off, to prevent freezing.

The station shall be model #24 as manufactured by Kupferle Water Solutions, St. Louis MO. 63102 or approved equal.

Notes:

1.) The color shall be Blue, check with the manufacturer for color options, and specify accordingly.

When installed on or with concrete, Kupferle recommends the use of a gasket or barrier between the enclosure/pedestal and the concrete surface. when purchasing the station, if concrete install is specified on the order Kupferle will provide said gasket. the enclosure clamp on the bottom of the enclosure base will fit inside a 4" pvc pipe.
Prolonged exposure to strong chlorides which can be present in concrete, cleaning agents, and sometime even potable water can lead to possible enclosure corrosion. regular maintenance and drying the station after use are the best methods for optimal station longevity.

4.) In corrosive solids the buried pipe should be prepped for additional resistance to corrosion. Kupferle recommends spraying all underground piping and fittings with bituminous spray tar, allowing proper time to dry, and then wrapping the parts.

| East Central | | APPROVED | REV | /ISED |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----|----------------------------|
| CHAID | #24 SAMPLING STATION | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| OUR QUALITY IS CLEAR | SPEC SHEET | DET-824 | -Ø4 | SHEET 1 _{OF} 1 |



















FIGURE 945 COMBINATION AIR VALVES ARE MANUFACTURED AND TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWWA C512

| FIGURE NUMBER | SIZE (INLET & OUTLET) | AIR RELEASE ORIFICE | MAX WORKING PRESSURE | WEIGHT |
|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 945-H | 1/2", 3/4" OR 1" NPT | 16" (1,6mm) | 300 PSI (2068 KPa) | 15 lb (6,8 Kg) |

| ITEMDESCRIPTIONMATERIAL1BODYCAST IRON, ASTM A126-B2COVERCAST IRON, ASTM A126-B3SEAT (Air Vacuum)BUNA-N RUBBER4SUPPORT RING316 STAINLESS STEEL5FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum)316 STAINLESS STEEL6SEAT SCREWS18-8 STAINLESS STEEL7COVER BOLTS2INC PLATED STEEL (Standard))8COVER BOLTS316 STAINLESS STEEL10ORIFICE316 STAINLESS STEEL11LEVERAGE BRACKET316 STAINLESS STEEL12FLOAT ARM316 STAINLESS STEEL13FLOAT BALL (Air Release)316 STAINLESS STEEL14SPRING PIN302 STAINLESS STEEL15PIPE PLUGSTEEL16SPRING PIN302 STAINLESS STEEL17LOCK WASHER18-8 STAINLESS STEEL18FLOAT SCREW18-8 STAINLESS STEEL19PIPE PLUGSTEEL20REDUCUNG BUSHING*STEEL21CUSHIONEPDM RUBBER22BALL GUIDEUHMWPE23GUIDE BARINGLOW FRICTION POLYMER | | PARTS | LIST |
|--|------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 BODY CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B 2 COVER CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B 3 SEAT (Air Vacuum) BUNA-N RUBBER 4 SUPPORT RING 316 STAINLESS STEEL 5 FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 6 SEAT SCREWS 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* | ITEM | DESCRIPTION | MATERIAL |
| 2 COVER CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B 3 SEAT (Air Vacuum) BUNA-N RUBBER 4 SUPPORT RING 316 STAINLESS STEEL 5 FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 6 SEAT SCREWS 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EP | 1 | BODY | CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B |
| 3 SEAT (Air Vacuum) BUNA-N RUBBER 4 SUPPORT RING 316 STAINLESS STEEL 5 FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 6 SEAT SCREWS 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE <td>2</td> <td>COVER</td> <td>CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B</td> | 2 | COVER | CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B |
| 4 SUPPORT RING 316 STAINLESS STEEL 5 FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 6 SEAT SCREWS 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS 2INC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 3 | SEAT (Air Vacuum) | BUNA-N RUBBER |
| 5 FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 6 SEAT SCREWS 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 4 | SUPPORT RING | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 6 SEAT SCREWS 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 5 | FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 7 COVER GASKET ARMSTRONG CS-301 8 COVER BOLTS ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) 9 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING * STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 6 | SEAT SCREWS | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 8 COVER BOLTS ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 7 | COVER GASKET | ARMSTRONG CS-301 |
| 6 COVER BOLTS 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 0 | | ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) |
| 9 ORIFICE 316 STAINLESS STEEL 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 0 | COVER BOLIS | 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) |
| 10 ORIFICE BUTTON BUNA-N RUBBER 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 9 | ORIFICE | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 11 LEVERAGE BRACKET 316 STAINLESS STEEL 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 10 | ORIFICE BUTTON | BUNA-N RUBBER |
| 12 FLOAT ARM 316 STAINLESS STEEL 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 11 | LEVERAGE BRACKET | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 13 FLOAT BALL (Air Release) 316 STAINLESS STEEL 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 12 | FLOAT ARM | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 14 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 13 | FLOAT BALL (Air Release) | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 15 PIPE PLUG STEEL 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 14 | SPRING PIN | 302 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 16 SPRING PIN 302 STAINLESS STEEL 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 15 | PIPE PLUG | STEEL |
| 17 LOCK WASHER 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 16 | SPRING PIN | 302 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 18 FLOAT SCREW 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 17 | LOCK WASHER | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 19 PIPE PLUG STEEL 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 18 | FLOAT SCREW | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 20 REDUCUNG BUSHING* STEEL 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 19 | PIPE PLUG | STEEL |
| 21 CUSHION EPDM RUBBER 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 20 | REDUCUNG BUSHING * | STEEL |
| 22 BALL GUIDE UHMWPE 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 21 | CUSHION | EPDM RUBBER |
| 23 GUIDE BEARING LOW FRICTION POLYMER | 22 | BALL GUIDE | UHMWPE |
| | 23 | GUIDE BEARING | LOW FRICTION POLYMER |

* NOTE: ITEM 20 USED ON $\frac{1}{2}"$ AND $\frac{3}{4}"$ SIZE ONLY



| ES, a VAG Brand DMBINATION AIR VALVE | APPROVED FEBRUARY 2025 | REVISED | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|----------------|--|
| Е 945-Н | DET-827 | -Ø1 | SHEET 1_{OF} | |



FIGURE

NUMBER

945-H

FIGURE 945 COMBINATION AIR VALVES ARE MANUFACTURED AND TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWWA C512

MAX

2" - COMPACT KINETIC COMBINATION AIR VALVE FIGURE 945-H

| MAX WORKING | AIR RELEASE | INLET | OUTLET | A | B | C | WEIGHT | 18 19 | LOCK WASHER | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------------|----|
| PRESSURE | ORIFICE | | | (Length) | (Height) | (width) | - | 20 | CUSHION | T, |
| 300 PSI | $\frac{3}{3}$ " (2.4mm) | 2" NDT | 2" NDT | 9.00" | 9.38" | 4.75" | 30 lb | 21 | FLOAT GUIDE | |
| (2068 KPa) | 32 (2,4000) | | | (229mm) | (238mm) | (121mm) | (13,6 Kg) | 22 | GUIDE BEARING | J |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| tral | | G۵ | | TRIES | a VAG | Rran | 4 | | APPROVED | |
| | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | FEBRUARY 202 | 5 |

| 3 | SEAT | BUNA-N RUBBER |
|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4 | COVER GASKET | ARMSTRONG CS-301 |
| 5 | FLOAT BALL (Air Vacuum) | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 6 | SEAT FOLLOWER | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 7 | SEAT SCREWS | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 0 | | ZINC PLATED STEEL (Standard) |
| 0 | COVER BOLIS | 316 STAINLESS STEEL (Optional) |
| 9 | ORIFICE | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 10 | ORIFICE BUTTON | BUNA-N RUBBER |
| 11 | LEVERAGE BRACKET | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 12 | FLOAT ARM | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 13 | LOCATING SCREW | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 14 | FLOAT BALL (Air Release) | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 15 | PIVOT LINK | 316 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 16 | PIPE PLUG | STEEL |
| 17 | FLOAT SCREW | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 18 | LOCK WASHER | 18-8 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 19 | SPRING PIN | 302 STAINLESS STEEL |
| 20 | CUSHION | EPDM RUBBER |
| 21 | FLOAT GUIDE | UHMWPE |
| 22 | GUIDE BEARING | LOW FRICTION POLYMER |
| | | |

DET-827-Ø2

CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B

CAST IRON, ASTM A126-B

REVISED

SHEET

1_OF_1

BODY

COVER

1

2













Branch

| RESTRAINED LENGTH FOR TEES | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | BRANCH SIZE (Inch) | LENGTH OF RUN (Feet) | RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi | | | | |
| 6 | 4 | 0 | 42 | | | | |
| 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | | | | |
| 6 | 4 | 10 | 1 | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 59 | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 5 | 35 | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 10 | 11 | | | | |
| 8 | 4 | 0 | 42 | | | | |
| 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | | | | |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 59 | | | | |
| 8 | 6 | 5 | 28 | | | | |
| 8 | 6 | 10 | 1 | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 0 | 77 | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 5 | 53 | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 10 | 30 | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 15 | 6 | | | | |

RESTRAINED LENGTH DESIGN

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 Feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| 6" TO 8" MAINS | DET-839 | 9-02 | SHEET |
|----------------|---------------|------|-------|
| | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| | APPROVED | RE\ | /ISED |



| | RESTRAINED LENGTH FOR TEES | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | BRANCH SIZE (Inch) | LENGTH OF RUN (Feet) | RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi | | | | | | |
| 12 | 4 | 0 | 42 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 4 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | 59 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 6 | 5 | 13 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 6 | 10 | 1 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 8 | 0 | 77 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 8 | 5 | 42 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 8 | 10 | 7 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 8 | 15 | 1 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 0 | 109 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 5 | 86 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 10 | 63 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 15 | 39 | | | | | | |

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 Feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| 12" MAINS | DET-839-02 2 | | SHEET |
|--------------------|---------------|---------|-------|
| RESTRAINED LENGTHS | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| | APPROVED | REVISED | |



Branch

| | RESTRAINED LENGTH FUR TEES | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| | PIPE SIZE (Inch) | BRANCH SIZE (Inch) | LENGTH OF RUN (Feet) | RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi | | |
| ĺ | 16 | 6 | 0 | 50 | | |
| | 16 | 6 | 5 | 2 | | |
| | 16 | 6 | 10 | 1 | | |
| | 16 | 6 | 15 | 1 | | |
| | 16 | 8 | 0 | 64 | | |
| | 16 | 8 | 5 | 28 | | |
| | 16 | 8 | 10 | 1 | | |
| | 16 | 8 | 15 | 1 | | |
| | 16 | 12 | 0 | 94 | | |
| | 16 | 12 | 5 | 69 | | |
| | 16 | 12 | 10 | 45 | | |
| | 16 | 12 | 15 | 21 | | |
| | 16 | 16 | 0 | 117 | | |
| | 16 | 16 | 5 | 97 | | |
| | 16 | 16 | 10 | 78 | | |
| | 16 | 16 | 15 | 59 | | |
| | | | | | | |

RESTRAINED LENGTH DESIGN

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 Feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| RESTRAINED LENGTHS | APPROVED | RE\ | /ISED |
|-----------------------|---------------|------|----------------------|
| | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| FOR TEES INSTALLED ON | | | SHEET |
| 16" MAINS | DE1-838 |)-UZ | <u>3</u> OF <u>4</u> |



Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 feet Max. NOTE:

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| RESTRAINED LENGTHS | APPROVED FEBRUARY 2025 | REVISED | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------|------------------|
| 24" MAINS | DET-839 | -02 | SHEET _4OF _4 |



L = Length to be Restrained

| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi |
|------------------------|---|
| 6 | 59 |
| 8 | 77 |
| 10 | 93 |
| 12 | 109 |
| 16 | 117 |
| 20 | 145 |
| 24 | 172 |

RESTRAINED LENGTH DESIGN

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.



| RESTRAINED LENGTHS FOR | APPROVED | RE\ | /ISED |
|------------------------|---------------|------|---------|
| | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| | | | SHEET |
| ON 6" THRU 24" MAINS | DE1-038 | 1-03 | 1_0F_1_ |



| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | BEND ANGLE (deg.) | low Side Depth | UPPER BEND RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi | LOWER BEND RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| 6 | 45 | 5 | 24 | 8 |
| 6 | 22.5 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
| 6 | 11.25 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| 6 | 45 | 10 | 24 | 5 |
| 6 | 22.5 | 10 | 12 | 2 |
| 6 | 11.25 | 10 | 6 | 1 |
| 8 | 45 | 5 | 32 | 11 |
| 8 | 22.5 | 5 | 15 | 5 |
| 8 | 11.25 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| 8 | 45 | 10 | 32 | 7 |
| 8 | 22.5 | 10 | 15 | 3 |
| 8 | 11.25 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| 12 | 45 | 5 | 45 | 16 |
| 12 | 22.5 | 5 | 22 | 7 |
| 12 | 11.25 | 5 | 11 | 4 |
| 12 | 45 | 10 | 45 | 10 |
| 12 | 22.5 | 10 | 22 | 5 |
| 12 | 11.25 | 10 | 11 | 2 |

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| RESTRAINED LENGTHS | APPROVED | REV | /ISED |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|
| | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| VERTICAL OFFSETS INSTALLED ON | DET-839-04 | | SHEET |
| 6" THRU 12" MAINS | | | <u>1_0F_2</u> |



| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | BEND ANGLE (deg.) | LOW SIDE DEPTH | UPPER BEND RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi | LOWER BEND RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| 16 | 45 | 5 | 70 | 22 |
| 16 | 22.5 | 5 | 34 | 11 |
| 16 | 11.25 | 5 | 17 | 6 |
| 16 | 45 | 10 | 70 | 14 |
| 16 | 22.5 | 10 | 34 | 7 |
| 16 | 11.25 | 10 | 17 | 4 |
| 24 | 45 | 5 | 102 | 32 |
| 24 | 22.5 | 5 | 49 | 16 |
| 24 | 11.25 | 5 | 25 | 8 |
| 24 | 45 | 10 | 102 | 21 |
| 24 | 22.5 | 10 | 49 | 10 |
| 24 | 11.25 | 10 | 25 | 5 |

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| RESTRAINED LENGTHS | APPROVED FEBRUARY 2025 | REVISED | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 16" THRU 24" MAINS | DET-839 |)-04 SHEET <u>2_OF 2</u> | |



L = Length to be Restrained

| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | SMALL SIZE (Inch) | RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 6 | 4 | 30 |
| 8 | 4 | 55 |
| 8 | 6 | 32 |
| 12 | 4 | 95 |
| 12 | 6 | 80 |
| 12 | 8 | 58 |
| 16 | 6 | 97 |
| 16 | 8 | 83 |
| 16 | 12 | 43 |
| 24 | 6 | 159 |
| 24 | 8 | 150 |
| 24 | 12 | 124 |
| 24 | 16 | 96 |
| 24 | 20 | 53 |

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.

| East Central |
|----------------------|
| CHAID |
| SUL |
| OUR QUALITY IS CLEAR |

| RESTRAINED ENGTHS | APPROVED | REV | /ISED |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----|----------------------|
| | FEBRUARY 2025 | | |
| | DET-839-05 | | SHEET |
| UN 6 THRU 24 MAINS | DE 1-033 | -03 | <u>1</u> OF <u>1</u> |



L = Length to be Restrained on Both Sides of Fitting

| PIPE SIZE (Inch) | BEND ANGLE (deg) | RESTRAINED LENGTH IN FEET, WHEN TEST PRESSURE=200 psi | |
|------------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| 6 | 90 | 23 | |
| 6 | 45 | 9 | |
| 6 | 22.5 | 5 | |
| 6 | 11.25 | 2 | |
| 8 | 90 | 30 | |
| 8 | 45 | 12 | |
| 8 | 22.5 | 6 | |
| 8 | 11.25 | 3 | |
| 12 | 90 | 43 | |
| 12 | 45 | 18 | |
| 12 | 22.5 | 8 | |
| 12 | 11.25 | 4 | |
| 16 | 90 | 59 | |
| 16 | 45 | 25 | |
| 16 | 22.5 | 12 | |
| 16 | 11.25 | 6 | |
| 24 | 90 | 86 | |
| 24 | 45 | 36 | |
| 24 | 22.5 | 17 | |
| 24 | 11.25 | 9 | |

RESTRAINED LENGTH DESIGN

Restrained Length Calculations are for P.V.C. Pipe Bedded in Compacted Granular Material Extending to the Top of the Pipe. The Native Soil Material is Assumed to be Inorganic Clay of High Plasticity. Depth of Bury is Assumed to be 4 Feet Min. and 5 feet Max.

- 1. These Calculations are Provided for Reference. The Restrained Length Shall be Designed Based Upon the Conditions Encountered During Installation.
- 2. All joints within the calculated length must be restrained.
- 3. If your distance between fittings is less than or equal to the calculated restraint length, restrain all joints between those fittings.
- 4. When a valve is added see DET-893-03 for restrained length from a valve.



| RESTRAINED LENGTHS | APPROVED | REVISED |
|----------------------|------------------|---------|
| | FEBRUARY 2025 | |
| FOR HORIZONTAL DENUS | DET 020 0C SHEET | |
| ON 6" THRU 24" MAINS | DE1-839-06 | |















